**Lesson 9**

Past tence (simple past indefinite tenses)

Jata=gia(m) tha /gae(f) thi /gaye(p) thay

Aata=aaya/aayi/aaye

Khata=khaya/khayi/khaye

Peta=peya tha /pe thi/piye thy

Dhota=dhoya/dhoi/dhoye

Dekhta=dekha/dekhi/dekhy

Chalata=chalaya/chalai/chalaye

Leti=lia/lee/leye

Deti=dia/dee/deye

Play=khela / Kheli

Read=prha/prhi/prhy

Write=likha/likhi/likhy

Do=kiya/kii/ kiye

I=meine

Endings= tha/thi(singular)

Thy, then(plural)

I ate food yesterday

Kal Meine khana khaya tha

I ate biryanee yesterday

Kal meine biryanee khayi thi

I ate pizza yesterday

Kal meine pizza khaya tha

Yesterday I drank pepsi

Kal meine pepsi pee thi

Yesterday I drove car

Kal meine garee chalayi thi

Kal meine T.V dekhi thi

Kal meine movie dekhi thi

Kal meine akhbar prha tha

Kal meine kitab prhi thi

Yesterday I washed the clothes

Kal miene kpry dhoye thy

Leti=lia/lee/leye

Deti=dia/dee/deye

Kal meine paisy leye thy

Kal meine paisy deye thy

They were doctors

Wo doctors thy

He/she was poor

Wo poor(ghareeb) tha(male)/thi(female)

Rich=ameer

She was happy

Wo khush thi

Sad=udas

They were here

Wo yahan thy

We were there

Ham wahan thy

Ishaq was in home

Ishaq ghr mei tha

Wo ghr mei tha

Wo ghr mei thi

Wo ghr/park/gym/cinema/ mei thy/asif or ishaaq dono(both) ghr mei thy

exception

Wo ghr mei then/ayesha or iqra dono ghr mei then

Kal meine garee nhi chalai thi lakin aaj mei garee chalaunga

Kal humne kitab nhi prhi thi lakin aaj hum kitab prhengy

Kal meine tarbuuz nhi khaya tha blky(instead) meine pasta khaya tha

Come=aata/aati/aaty

Aaya/aayi/aay

Jata=gya/gyi/gye

Exception

* Kal mei office nhi gia tha es liye(that’s why/therefore) kal mei office jaunga or kaam krunga

Kal meine shower nhi lia tha lakin aaj mei shower lunga

Kal meine football nhi khela tha, kyunky mei thaka-hova(tired)/busy tha

I played soccer yesterday.

Kal meine football khela tha

Street=gli

Garden=bagh

Yesterday you didn’t take lesson

Kal apne lesson nhi liya tha.

Yesterday I didn’t take lesson

Kal meine lesson nhi liya tha

Yesterday she didn’t took lesson

Kal esne/usne lesson nhi liya tha

Yesterday they didn’t took lesson

Kal enhon ne/unhon ne lesson nhi liya tha

Kal hamne lesson nhi liya tha

This is his/her home(eska=person near)

Ye eska ghr hai

This is his home

Ye uska ghr hai(uska=person is away)

That is his home

Wo eska/uska ghr hai

Their=enka/unky

This is their home

Ye enka ghr hai(near)

Ye unka ghr hai(away)